

Umgang mit behinderten Patienten rund um die Transplantation

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International Classification of Functioning, Disability and Health (ICF)

- Function (Körperfunktionen und Körperstrukturen)
- Disability (Behinderungen sozialer, gesellschaftlicher Natur)
- Health (Gesundheitsprobleme, Krankheiten, Gesundheitsstörungen, Verletzungen, usw.)

BEHINDERT

- Beeinträchtigung der gesellschaftlichen und wirtschaftlichen Teilnahme
- Barrieren im Alltag (Stiegen, Wegweiser, ..)
- Besondere Bedürfnisse
- Politisch korrekt.....?

Umgang mit behinderten Menschen

rund um die Transplantation

- Routineuntersuchungen
- Präventionsprogramme
- Spezielle gesundheitliche Bedürfnisse
- Ziel: Gesund Altern
- Niederschwelliger Zugang – Gesundheitssystem
- Ergebnisse - Konsequenz

Disability Report Canada

MENTAL HEALTH-RELATED DISABILITIES IN CANADA, 2017



The Canadian Survey on Disability covers Canadians aged 15 years and over who experience limitations in their everyday activities because of a long-term condition or health-related problem.



OVER 2 MILLION

Canadians aged 15 years and over have a mental health-related disability. This represents **7%** of Canadian adults and youth.

Among youth, **women** are twice as likely as **men** to have a mental health-related disability.

Youth aged 15 to 24 years



Nearly half of employed Canadians with a mental health-related disability feel that one or more of their conditions makes it difficult to change or advance in their job.



Of these, **1 in 4** believe it is due to **discrimination** or **stigma**.

Four of the most frequently reported health-related conditions



ANXIETY | DEPRESSION | BIPOLAR | SEVERE STRESS DISORDER

4 IN 5

Canadians with a mental health-related disability also have at least one other type of disability.

63 PERCENT

of those with a mental health-related disability also have a pain-related disability.



OVER 1 MILLION

Canadians with a mental health-related disability say they require counselling services from a **psychologist, psychiatrist, psychotherapist, or social worker**.

519,400 received some counselling but require more



286,400 required counselling but did not receive any

4 IN 5

Canadians with a mental health-related disability also have at least one other type of disability.

63 PERCENT

of those with a mental health-related disability also have a pain-related disability.



Note: Persons with a mental health-related disability are identified as those who experience limitations in their daily activities because of difficulties with an emotional, psychological or mental health condition (e.g., anxiety, depression, bipolar disorder, substance abuse, anorexia, etc.).
Source: Canadian Survey on Disability, 2017.



Statistics Canada / Statistique Canada

www.statcan.gc.ca

Canada

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Ergebnisse - Konsequenz

Multidisziplinäres Team/Patient

- 30% Community nurses
- 5% Social workers
- 5% Occupational therapists
- 10% Physiotherapists
- 35% Homemakers
- 5% Staff family physicians
- 6% Case managers (nurse or social worker)
- 2% Consultant pharmacists (1 site only)
- 2% Community organizers (1 site only)

Quelle: A System of Integrated Care for Older Persons With Disabilities in Canada: Results From a Randomized Controlled Trial François Béland, Howard Bergman, Paule Lebel, A. Mark Clarfield, Pierre Tousignant, André-Pierre Contandriopoulos, Luc Dallaire *The Journals of Gerontology: Series A*, Volume 61, Issue 4, April 2006, Pages 367–373, <https://doi.org/10.1093/gerona/61.4.367>

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Prävention

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Gedankenexperiment „Ändere die Perspektive“

Gedankenexperiment „Bewegungskreatives Verhalten“

OPTIONEN - CNI

- PD
- PD Katheter – Anlage
- Intoleranz Fremdkörper
- Infektionsgefahr
- Ruhe –Cycler
- Wer betreut ??

OPTIONEN - CNI

- HD
- Shunt – Knopfloch - Toleranz Pins ??
- Katheter – Pflaster – Infektion (CRBSI)
- Katheterdislokation
- Dialysezentrum

OPTIONEN - CNI

- NTx
- IDDM
- PTx – NTx Kombination
- Nachsorge
- Kontinuierliche Betreuung ??

OPTIONEN - CNI

- NICHT NTX ??
- NICHT DIALYSE ??
- Wer entscheidet ??

WHO Konstituiaion

- WHO-Konstitution (1946)

„Die Vertragsstaaten erkennen das Recht eines jeden auf das für ihn erreichbare Höchstmass an körperlicher und geistiger Gesundheit an.“

SIM - ORDI

- Vertraute Umgebung
- Vertraute Gerüche (Wahrnehmung)
- Heranführen an Untersuchungen
- Durchführen von Untersuchungen (nach AO)
- Beratungsgespräche (Soz.Umfeld)
- Case & Caremanagement

SIM-ORDI

- KEINE Autofahrten
- KEINE Wartezeiten
- Kontinuierliche Verlaufskontrolle
- **ZEIT**

„.....das Unmögliche zum Ziel setzten
um das Mögliche zu erreichen.“

Antoine de Saint-Exupéry